**Title (bold font)**

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Running head: (fewer than 40 letters, including spaces)

Total number of words: xxxx (including references)

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(A Short communication cannot exceed 3,500 words including references)

**Abstract:** (fewer than 200 words)

**Keywords:** (five words or fewer that are not found in the title in alphabetical order)

**Introduction**

xxxx (Eisenberg 1981; Abe et al. 1991; Pagel and Meade 2007).

**Materials and methods**

xxxx.

*Statistical analysis (if necessary)*

xxxx.

**Results**

xxxx.

**Discussion (Sections of Results and discussion can be merged if appropriate)**

xxxx.

**Acknowledgements**

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Figure legends

Fig. 1. The title of figure, the caption of the figure.

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